

問 題

2026年 大学院試験問題

(社会人特別選抜入試1期)

点

2026 The Graduate School Entrance Examination

(Special admission for working people 1st term)

試験日 Date of the exam	課程 Program	科目 Examination subjects	受験番号 Application No	氏名 APPLICANT NAME
2025年9月5日 5th September, 2025	博士前期課程 Master's Program	英語 English		

以下の2題の英文を和訳しなさい。問題用紙は1枚です。答えは、解答用紙に英文の文頭の番号を書き、対応する和訳を記入しなさい(電子辞書の使用は禁止する)。

問題1

- ① Climate change is an increasingly urgent global issue, affecting not only natural environments but also human health, food security, and economic stability.
- ② One major driver of climate change is the release of greenhouse gases, particularly carbon dioxide, from activities like transportation and electricity production.
- ③ These gases trap heat in the Earth's atmosphere, leading to rising temperatures and more extreme weather conditions.
- ④ To mitigate these effects, many nations have begun transitioning to renewable energy sources such as wind, solar, and hydroelectric power.
- ⑤ Governments are also investing in public transportation, updating energy regulations, and promoting environmentally friendly technologies.
- ⑥ Individuals can contribute by reducing energy use, limiting waste, and supporting policies aimed at sustainability.
- ⑦ Addressing climate change will require cooperation across all levels of society, as well as a long-term commitment to global solutions.

問題2

- ① Hokkaido, the northernmost island of Japan, is home to a wide variety of ecosystems, including forests, wetlands, mountains, and coastlines.
- ② These natural areas support many species of plants and animals, some of which cannot be found anywhere else in the country.
- ③ The region experiences harsh winters and mild summers, creating unique habitats that attract researchers and nature lovers alike.
- ④ However, environmental changes such as global warming and human development are beginning to threaten these delicate ecosystems.
- ⑤ In response, local governments and conservation groups are working to protect endangered species and restore damaged environments.
- ⑥ Ecotourism has also been promoted as a sustainable way to enjoy Hokkaido's natural beauty while supporting local communities.
- ⑦ Preserving Hokkaido's environment will require continued public awareness, responsible tourism, and long-term ecological planning.

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- ① Climate change is an increasingly urgent global issue, affecting not only natural environments but also human health, food security, and economic stability.気候変動はますます緊急性を増す地球規模の課題であり、自然環境だけでなく人間の健康、食料安全保障、経済の安定にも影響を与えている。配点: 7点
- ② One major driver of climate change is the release of greenhouse gases, particularly carbon dioxide, from activities like transportation and electricity production.気候変動の主な要因の一つは、交通や発電などの活動から排出される、特に二酸化炭素を中心とした温室効果ガスである。配点: 7点
- ③ These gases trap heat in the Earth's atmosphere, leading to rising temperatures and more extreme weather conditions.これらのガスは地球の大気に熱を閉じ込め、気温の上昇や極端な気象の増加を引き起こしている。配点: 6点
- ④ To mitigate these effects, many nations have begun transitioning to renewable energy sources such as wind, solar, and hydroelectric power.これらの影響を緩和するため、多くの国が風力、太陽光、水力といった再生可能エネルギーへの移行を始めている。配点: 7点
- ⑤ Governments are also investing in public transportation, updating energy regulations, and promoting environmentally friendly technologies.政府はまた、公共交通機関への投資、エネルギー規制の更新、環境に優しい技術の推進なども行っている。配点: 7点
- ⑥ Individuals can contribute by reducing energy use, limiting waste, and supporting policies aimed at sustainability.個人も、エネルギー消費の削減、廃棄物の抑制、持続可能性を目指す政策への支持を通じて貢献できる。配点: 6点
- ⑦ Addressing climate change will require cooperation across all levels of society, as well as a long-term commitment to global solutions.気候変動への対処には、社会のあらゆるレベルでの協力と、地球規模の解決策への長期的な取り組みが必要である。配点: 10点

合計: 50点

- ① Hokkaido, the northernmost island of Japan, is home to a wide variety of ecosystems, including forests, wetlands, mountains, and coastlines.北海道は日本最北の島であり、森林、湿地、山岳、海岸線を含む多様な生態系の宝庫である。配点: 7点
- ② These natural areas support many species of plants and animals, some of which cannot be found anywhere else in the country.これらの自然環境は多くの植物や動物の種を支えており、その中には日本国内では他に見られないものも含まれている。配点: 6点
- ③ The region experiences harsh winters and mild summers, creating unique habitats that attract researchers and nature lovers alike.この地域は厳しい冬と穏やかな夏により、独特の生息環境を生み出し、研究者や自然愛好家を引きつけている。配点: 6点
- ④ However, environmental changes such as global warming and human development are beginning to threaten these delicate ecosystems.しかし、地球温暖化や人間の開発といった環境の変化が、こうした繊細な生態系を脅かし始めている。配点: 7点
- ⑤ In response, local governments and conservation groups are working to protect endangered species and restore damaged environments.これに対応して、地方自治体や保全団体は、絶滅危惧種の保護や損なわれた環境の回復に取り組んでいる。配点: 7点
- ⑥ Ecotourism has also been promoted as a sustainable way to enjoy Hokkaido's natural beauty while supporting local communities.エコツーリズムもまた、地域社会を支援しつつ北海道の自然の美しさを楽しむ持続可能な方法として推進されている。配点: 7点
- ⑦ Preserving Hokkaido's environment will require continued public awareness, responsible tourism, and long-term ecological planning.北海道の自然環境を守るためには、継続的な市民の関心、責任ある観光、長期的な生態系の計画が必要である。配点: 10点

合計: 50点